

## Linear and Integer Optimization

### Exercise Sheet 12

**Exercise 12.1:** Let  $A \in \mathbb{Z}^{m \times n}$  and  $b \in \mathbb{Z}^m$ . Prove that there is a polynomial-time algorithm that either returns an integral solution  $x$  for  $Ax = b$  or decides that no integral solution exists. (4 Points)

**Exercise 12.2:** Prove that the system

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \leq \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

is not TDI. Furthermore, specify a TDI-system representing the same polyhedron (including a proof that it is TDI). (4 Points)

**Exercise 12.3:** Let  $a \neq 0$  be an integral vector and  $\beta$  a rational number. Prove that the inequality  $a^\top x \leq \beta$  is TDI if and only if the components of  $a$  are relatively prime, i.e. their greatest common divisor is 1. (4 Points)

**Exercise 12.4:**

Show that  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$  is not totally unimodular, but  $\{x : Ax = b\}$  is integral for all integral vectors  $b$ . (4 Points)

**Submission deadline:** Thursday, January 18, 2018, before the lecture (in groups of 2 students).